Introduction to Western Art, Architecture, & Design

Summer 2017 – Session II

Emily J. Hanson
16th Century in the North
Hieronymous Bosch, *The Garden of Earthly Delights*, oil on panel (ca. 1480-1515)
Hieronymous Bosch, *The Garden of Earthly Delights*, oil on panel (ca. 1480-1515)
The Religious Divisions of Europe, ca. 1555. Prior to 1520, all of Europe was Roman Catholic.
Holy Roman Empire

1438 The office of Holy Roman emperor becomes a hereditary title within the Habsburg dynasty

1477 Maximilian, heir to Austria, weds Mary, heiress to Burgundy, in the first of the great marriage alliances which form the Habsburg empire

1496 Philip, heir to Austria, marries Joanna, a daughter of Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain, in the second of the great Habsburg marital alliances

1516 The death of Ferdinand II results in Spain becoming part of the Habsburg empire, under the rule of Charles V (as Charles I of Spain)

1556 Charles V abdicates, handing the Netherlands and Spain to his son Philip and the title of Holy Roman emperor to his brother Ferdinand

The division by Charles V of his territories means that there are now two Habsburg empires, Austrian and Spanish
Lucas Cranach the Elder

Martin Luther as an Augustinian Monk

engraving

1520
Hans Holbein the Younger

Henry VIII

1536
Hans Holbein the Younger

Georg Gisze, a German Merchant in London

oil on panel

1532
Hans Holbein the Younger

The Ambassadors

1533

oil and tempera on panel

6 ft. 8 in. x 6 ft. 9 1/2 in.
The skull
Woodcut & Engraving
★ Martin Schongauer

The Holy Night

engraving

c.a. 1470-3
Lucas Cranach the Elder, The Law and the Gospel, oil on panel (ca. 1529)
Lucas Cranach the Elder

*The Law and the Gospel*

ca. 1530

woodcut

10 5/8 x 12 3/4 in.
Albrecht Dürer

*Four Apostles*

1526

oil on panel

each panel 7 ft. 1 in. x 2 ft. 6 in.
Albrecht Dürer

Last Supper

1523
woodcut
8 3/8 x 11 13/16 in.
Albrecht Dürer

The Fall of Man

1504

engraving

9 7/8 x 7 5/8 in.
Jan Gossaert

*Neptune and Amphitrite*

c. 1516

oil on panel

7 ft. 2 in. x 4 ft. 1 in.
Albrecht Dürer

*The Great Piece of Turf*

1503
watercolor
16 x 12 1/2 in.

Albrecht Dürer

*The Hare*

1502
watercolor and
gouache on paper
25 x 23 cm
Albrecht Dürer

Melencolia I

engraving

1514
★ Albrecht Dürer

Saint Michael

1498

woodcut

15 x 11 1/8 in.
Albrecht Dürer
Self Portrait
oil on panel
c.a. 1500
Pieter Bruegel the Elder, *Return from the Hunt*, oil on panel (1565)
Pieter Bruegel the Elder

_Painter and Patron (Self Portrait)_

pen and ink

c.a. 1565
Pieter Bruegel the Elder, *The Parable of the Blind*, oil on canvas (1568)
Pieter Bruegel the Elder, *Tower of Babel*, oil on panel (1563)
Pieter Bruegel the Elder, *Peasant Wedding*, oil on panel (ca. 1568)
Pieter van der Heyden

After Bruegel’s *Peasant Wedding*

Early 16th c.

engraving
Karel van Mander
Albrecht Altdorfer

*The Battle of Issus*

1529
oil on panel
4 ft. 4 1/4 in. x 3 ft. 11 1/4 in.
Albrecht Altdorfer

*Landscape*

oil on parchment, mounted on wood

c. 1526-8